EDUCATIONAL GOAL: COMMUNICATION

To participate in the entire communication process of listening, speaking, reading and writing.

DEFINITION OF SKILL

- 1. Apply word analysis and vocabulary skills to comprehend selections:
 - Analyze, interpret specialized vocabulary
 - Know word origins
 - Determine relationships(s) between words
- 2. Define the three-step reading process (before, during, after) and apply it to textbooks and other expository and literary reading materials for good comprehension and retention of main ideas, details, sequence, and vocabulary:
 - Before: Preview, predict and ask questions
 - During: Read to answer questions, mark and annotate text
 - After: Construct cognitive maps, summarize, define vocabulary
- 3. Apply reading skills for a variety of contemporary uses to:
 - Complete reading assignments across the curriculum
 - Locate, select, evaluate and use primary, print, and electronic materials to support ideas
 - Define and apply literary elements to understand a variety of literary works (poetry, drama, fiction)
 - Prepare for tests and exams, including college exams, employment tests and standardized tests
 - Reflect on the author's style and/or point of view
 - Analyze tables, graphs, diagrams and/or maps
 - Construct tables, graphs, etc. that support text
 - Evaluate how text reflects culture, society, or history
 - Interpret text and make connections between and among disciplines and events
 - Develop and demonstrate reading fluency by reading aloud

4. Planning

- Use prewriting techniques to discover topics: journaling, listing, brainstorming, free writing, focused free writing, and/or clustering.
- Write for a variety of purposes and audiences with sensitivity to cultural diversity.

5. Drafting

- Organize expository essays clearly by using thesis statements, topic sentences, and transitions.
- Use appropriate models and strategies to develop writing.
- Develop ideas thoroughly by including support such as details, examples, quotations, statistics, and/or testimony.
- Locate and evaluate primary sources (interviews, surveys) and secondary sources (books, magazines, journals, newspapers, electronic sources) for research writing.
- Define and avoid plagiarism

6. Revising

• Revise essays by evaluating organization and support

7. Editing/Proofreading

- Edit and proofread for standard English usage: punctuation, sentence structure, spelling, and subject-verb agreement
- Use appropriate formats for essays, research, and technical writing.
- Use technology effectively while drafting, revising, and editing
- Prepare to take college and standardized essay exams (i.e. ACT, SAT, BST)
- Write for a variety of contemporary uses, including college exams and essays, employment tests and standardized tests.

8. Listening

- Recognize the reasons for listening such as relaxation, empathy, and for critical details
- Recognize the speakers' purpose/goal and main ideas
- Distinguish fact from opinion
- Minimize personal biases by developing an understanding and empathy for cultural diversity
- Paraphrase/summarize, question, and evaluate main ideas and supporting statements
- Reflect on message

9. Speaking

- Speak effectively using language appropriate to the situation and audience
- Communicate an intended message
- Use effective non-verbal behaviors
- Speak clearly, confidently
- Use appropriate grammar and word choice

- Use presentational aids, technology
- Analyze discussion roles
- Adapt and respond to feedback
- Use appropriate delivery strategies
- Employ various techniques for reducing communication
- Reflect on message